Contents

Introduction	xxvii
Gerret Hendricks, Derick op de Graeff, Francis Daniell Pastorius, and Abraham op den Graef Resolution of Germantown Mennonites	I
George Keith An Exhortation & Caution to Friends Concerning Buying or Keeping of Negroes	4
Samuel Sewall The Selling of Joseph: A Memorial	9
John Hepburn from The American Defence of the Christian Golden Rule, or an Essay to Prove the Unlawfulness of Making Slaves of Men	15
Elihu Coleman from A Testimony against the Anti-Christian Practice of Making Slaves of Men	20
Benjamin Lay from All Slave-Keepers that Keep the Innocent in Bondage	23
John Woolman from The Journal, 1755; 1758	25
Anthony Benezet from Observations on the Inslaving, Importing and Purchasing of Negroes	28
Arthur Lee Letter to the Virginia Gazette, March 19, 1767	34
Benjamin Franklin A Conversation on Slavery	39

John Trumbull The Correspondent, No. 8	46
Jane Dunlap The Ethiopians shall Stretch out their hands to God, or a call to the Ethiopians	49
David Cooper from A Mite Cast into the Treasury; or, Observations on Slave-Keeping	50
Patrick Henry Letter to John Alsop, January 13, 1773	52
Phillis Wheatley To the Right Honourable William, Earl of Dartmouth, His Majesty's Principal Secretary of State for North- America, &c Letter to the Rev. Samson Occom, February 11, 1774	54 56
Elhanan Winchester from The Reigning Abominations, Especially the Slave Trade, Considered as Causes of Lamentation	57
Thomas Paine Letter to the Pennsylvania Journal, March 8, 1775	61
Lemuel Haynes from Liberty Further Extended: Or Free Thoughts on the Illegality of Slave-Keeping	66
Samuel Hopkins from A Dialogue, Concerning the Slavery of the Africans	69
from The Prospect of Peace	75 76

CONTENTS	xiii
Anthony Benezet	
Observations on Slavery	78
from Short Observations on Slavery	85
Jupiter Hammon	
from A Dialogue, intitled, The Kind Master and the	
Dutiful Servant	89
Anonymous	
Shandyism	94
George Washington	
Letter to Robert Morris, April 12, 1786	96
from Last Will and Testament	97
Benjamin Rush	
The Paradise of Negro-Slaves—a dream	100
Anonymous	
Essay on Negro Slavery, No. I	105
Theodore Dwight	
"Help! oh, help! thou God of Christians!"	III
Prince Hall	
The Petition of a Great Number of Blacks, Freemen	
of this Commonwealth	II4
	,
Susanna Rowson	
<i>from</i> The Inquisitor; or, Invisible Rambler	116
Olaudah Equiano	
from The Interesting Narrative of the Life of Olaudah	
Equiano, or Gustavus Vassa, the African. Written	
by Himself	119
Benjamin Franklin	
Sidi Mehemet Ibrahim on the Slave Trade	122

Joseph Sansom	
from A Poetical Epistle to the Enslaved Africans,	
in the Character of an Ancient Negro, Born a Slave	
in Pennsylvania	126
Benjamin Banneker	
from Copy of a Letter from Benjamin Banneker to the	
Secretary of State	129
Jonathan Edwards	
from The Injustice and Impolicy of the Slave Trade,	
and of the Slavery of the Africans	133
Ezra Stiles et al.	
The Petition and Address of the Connecticut Society,	
for the promotion of Freedom	140
Robert Pleasants et al.	
The Memorial of the Virginia Society, for promoting	
the Abolition of Slavery	143
Anonymous	
The Wretched Taillah: An African Story	145
Sarah Wentworth Apthorp Morton	
The African Chief	148
Noah Webster	
from Effects of Slavery on Morals and Industry	151
Timothy Dwight	
from Greenfield Hill	156
from Triumph of Democracy	157
<i>from</i> The Charitable Blessed	158
Philip Freneau	
On the Migration to America, and Peopling the	
Western Country	161
Virginia: A Fragment	163

David Humphreys	
from A Poem on Industry Addressed to the Citizens	76.
of the United States of America	165 167
Charles Pinckney Sumner from The Compass	169
Anonymous from Reflections on the Slavery of the Negroes, Addressed to the Conscience of Every American Citizen	170
	,
St. George Tucker from A Dissertation on Slavery: With a Proposal for the Gradual Abolition of It, in the State of Virginia	172
Anonymous from The American in Algiers, or the Patriot of Seventy-Six in Captivity	1 <i>7</i> 4
Boston King from Memoirs of the Life of Boston King, a Black Preacher	176
Anonymous The African Slave ["Ye Sons of Columbia"]	182
Thomas Branagan from The Penitential Tyrant; or, Slave Trader Reformed	184
Isabella Oliver On Slavery	187
Absalom Jones from A Thanksgiving Sermon	193
Anonymous The African Slave ["Shall the muse that's wont to wander"]	197

Peter Williams Jr. Hymn I	199
Boyrereau Brinch	
from The Blind African Slave, or Memoirs of Boyrereau Brinch, Nick-Named Jeffrey Brace	201
William Hamilton Hymn II	203
Adam Carman from An Oration Delivered at the Fourth Anniversary of the Abolition of the Slave Trade	205
Peter Clemmons Sr. from Poor Peter's Call to His Children, and to All Others Who Can Hear and Believe	208
James Forten from Letters from a Man of Colour on a Late Bill Before the Senate of Pennsylvania	211
George Bourne from The Book and Slavery Irreconcilable	216
Prince Saunders	
from A Memoir Presented to the American Convention for Promoting the Abolition of Slavery, and Improving the Condition of the African Race	219
John Jay Letter to Elias Boudinot, Esq., November 17, 1819	223
Rufus King from Observations of Rufus King, on the Missouri Bill .	225
Anonymous The Christian Slave	228
Jeremiah Gloucester from An Oration on the Abolition of the Slave Trade	232

CONTENTS	xvii
Ann Evans	
from Africa	237
William Cullen Bryant	
The African Chief	239
Elizabeth Margaret Chandler	
The Slave-Ship	242
The Enfranchisement	243
Tea-Table Talk	245
Think of Our Country's Glory	248
Lydia Sigourney	
To the First Slave Ship	249
Slavery: Written for the Celebration of the Fourth of July	251
George Moses Horton	
On Liberty and Slavery	253
The Slave's Complaint	254
Robert Voorhis	
from Life and Adventures of Robert Voorhis,	
the Hermit of Massachusetts	256
David Walker	
from Walker's Appeal in Four Articles; Together with	
a Preamble, to the Coloured Citizens of the World	262
Anonymous	
The African Woman	265
William Lloyd Garrison	
To the Public	267
Universal Emancipation	270
Truisms	271
Song of the Abolitionist	274
John Greenleaf Whittier	
To William Lloyd Garrison	276
The Hunters of Men	278
The Yankee Girl	279

Clerical Oppressors	281
The Slave Ships	282
The Branded Hand	286
Anonymous	
A Dream	289
Another Dream	296
Anonymous	
The Family Circle—No. 8	303
Lydia Maria Francis Child	
Jumbo and Zairee	308
Slavery's Pleasant Homes	316
William Ellery Channing	
from Slavery	322
Charles Ball	
from Slavery in the United States: A Narrative of the	
Life and Adventures of Charles Ball, A Black Man	325
James Gillespie Birney	
To the Slaveholders of the South	328
from The Sinfulness of Slaveholding in All	
Circumstances; Tested by Reason and Scripture	330
James Forten	
from An Address Delivered before the Ladies'	
Anti-Slavery Society of Philadelphia	331
Sarah Moore Grimké	
from An Epistle to the Clergy of the Southern States	336
Narrative and Testimony of Sarah M. Grimké	340
Angelina Emily Grimké	
from An Appeal to the Women of the Nominally	
Free States	347

John Pierpont	
A Word from a Petitioner, to Congress	354
The Tocsin	358
Plymouth Rock	361
'I Would Not Live Always'	362
Moses Roper	
from A Narrative of the Adventures and Escape of	
Moses Roper, from American Slavery	363
James Williams	
from Narrative of James Williams: An American Slave:	
Who Was for Several Years a Driver on a Cotton	
Plantation in Alabama	367
Edmund Quincy	
Mother Cœlia	372
	37
Gerrit Smith	
from Letter of Gerrit Smith to Hon. Henry Clay	376
Theodore Dwight Weld	
from American Slavery As It Is: Testimony of	
a Thousand Witnesses	379
Maria Weston Chapman	
Pinda:—A True Tale	387
II amiat Windows	
Harriet Winslow The Lonely Hearted	400
The Lonely Hearted	400
John Quincy Adams	
from Argument of John Quincy Adams, Before the	
Supreme Court of the United States, in the Case of	
the United States, appellants, vs. Cinque, and Others,	
Africans, Captured in the Schooner Amistad	403
Daniel Henshaw	
Dialogue on Slavery	413

Lunsford Lane	
from The Narrative of Lunsford Lane, Formerly	
of Raleigh, N.C.	423
Henry Wadsworth Longfellow	
The Slave's Dream	430
The Slave in the Dismal Swamp	432
The Slave Singing at Midnight	433
The Quadroon Girl	434
The Witnesses	435
John Neal	
Duty and Safety of Emancipation	437
M. L. Gardner	
Arouse, New-England's Sons	44I
Henry Highland Garnet	
An Address to the Slaves of the United States of	
America	443
Jairus Lincoln	
Hymn 17	452
Anonymous	
Am I not a Sister?	454
Margaret Lucy Shands Bailey	
The Blind Slave Boy	455
George W. Clark	
March to the Battlefield	458
Eliza Lee Follen	
The Slave Boy's Wish	46I
Pic-nic at Dedham	
The life at Decinain	402
Elizur Wright Jr.	
The Fugitive Slave to the Christian	467

Ralph Waldo Emerson Anniversary of West Indian Emancipation	470
James Russell Lowell A Rallying Cry for New-England, Against the Annexation of Texas	474
Lewis Garrard Clarke from Narratives of the Sufferings of Lewis and Milton Clarke	477
Hannah Townsend and Mary Townsend The Anti-Slavery Alphabet	479
Henry Ward Beecher from A Discourse Delivered at the Plymouth Church, Brooklyn, N.Y. upon Thanksgiving Day	489
William Wells Brown from A Lecture Delivered before the Female Anti-Slavery Society of Salem	49]
from Narrative of William W. Brown, a fugitive slave. Written by himself	493 503 506 514
Caroline W. Healey Dall A Sketch from Maryland Life	516
Joseph Evans Snodgrass The Childless Mother	521
Jane Elizabeth Hitchcock Jones from The Young Abolitionists; or, Conversations on Slavery	524
Henry Bibb from The Narrative of the Life and Adventures of Henry Ribb, an American Slave Written by Himself	525

Henry "Box" Brown	
from Narrative of the Life of Henry Box Brown,	
Written by Himself	532
Josiah Henson	
from The Life of Josiah Henson, Formerly a Slave,	
Now an Inhabitant of Canada	538
Lucretia Mott	
from A Sermon to the Medical Students	543
James Russell Lowell	
Compromise	546
Horace Mann	
from Speech of Horace Mann of Massachusetts, on	
the Subject of Slavery in the Territories, and the	
Consequences of a Dissolution of the Union	550
from Speech on the Fugitive Slave Law	553
Sojourner Truth	
from The Narrative of Sojourner Truth: A Northern	
Slave, Emancipated from Bodily Servitude by the	
State of New York, in 1828	555
William Lloyd Garrison	
from The Great Apostate	558
J. M. Eells	
Impromptu Stanzas, Suggested by the Working of	
the Fugitive Slave Act, as Illustrated in the Case	
of Rev. Doctor Pennington	564
Harriet Beecher Stowe	
from Uncle Tom's Cabin	567
Caste and Christ	574
The Sale of Little Harry	576
Eliza Crossing the River Legree Striking Tom	577
The Two Altars: or Two Pictures in One	579 580

George L. Aiken from Uncle Tom's Cabin: or, Life Among the Lowly,	
A Domestic Drama	593
Frederick Douglass What to the Slave Is the 4th of July?	596 623
Wendell Phillips from Speech of Wendell Phillips at the Melodeon	644
Mary B. Harlan from Ellen, or The Chained Mother	659
Solomon Northup from Twelve Years a Slave, Narrative of Solomon Northup	662
Annie Parker Passages in the Life of a Slave Woman	666
John Pierpont Ode	672
William H. Seward Be Up and Doing	675
Horace Greeley The Domestic Slave Trade	677
Thomas Wentworth Higginson from Massachusetts in Mourning	682
Abraham Lincoln from Speech on the Kansas-Nebraska Act at Peoria, Illinois	687
Mary Hayden Green Pike from Ida May: A Story of Things Actual and Possible	691

Slavery in Massachusetts	694
Ralph Waldo Emerson Lecture on Slavery	709
Herman Melville from Benito Cereno	725
James McCune Smith from Introduction to Douglass's My Bondage and My Freedom	734
Lydia Adams from The Refugee: Or the Narratives of Fugitive Slaves in Canada	740
Harry Thomas from The Refugee: Or the Narratives of Fugitive Slaves in Canada	<i>7</i> 41
Harriet Tubman from The Refugee: Or the Narratives of Fugitive Slaves in Canada	745
Martha Griffith Browne from Autobiography of a Female Slave	746
Thomas Mayne Reid from The Quadroon; or, A Lover's Adventures in Louisiana	750
Charles Sumner from The Crime Against Kansas	753
John T. Trowbridge from Neighbor Jackwood	762
Harriet Hamline Bigelow from The Curse Entailed	772

Austin Steward	
from Twenty-Two Years a Slave, and Forty	
Years a Freeman	775
Anonymous	
Lucy; or, The Slave Girl of Kentucky	778
Jermain Wesley Loguen from The Rev. J. W. Loguen, as a Slave and as a Freeman: A Narrative of Real Life	788
John Brown	
Speech to the Court	792
Letter to Mrs. George L. Stearns, November 29, 1859	794
Ralph Waldo Emerson	
Speech by Ralph Waldo Emerson	795
Louisa May Alcott	
With A Rose, That bloomed on the day of John	
Brown's martyrdom	798 800
Elizabeth Cady Stanton	
The Slave's Appeal	825
Charles Sumner	
<i>from</i> The Barbarism of Slavery	830
Walt Whitman	
Mannahatta	835
Julia Ward Howe	
The Battle Hymn of the Republic	837
Harriet Ann Jacobs	
from Incidents in the Life of a Slave Girl	839
Martin R. Delany	
from Blake: or the Huts of America	846

The Prayer of Twenty Millions	853
Abraham Lincoln The Emancipation Proclamation	859
Lucretia Mott No Greater Joy Than to See These Children Walking in the Anti-Slavery Path	862
Emily Dickinson "Color—Caste—Denomination"	866
John T. Trowbridge from Cudjo's Cave	867
John Greenleaf Whittier Laus Deo	874
Henry Highland Garnet from A Memorial Discourse	877
Abraham Lincoln Second Inaugural Address	880
William Cullen Bryant The Death of Lincoln	882
Charles Sumner from Eulogy on Abraham Lincoln	883
Lyman Trumbull et al. The Thirteenth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution	886
Chronology	889 897 901
Notes	917
Index	947